Subjectification of Russian and UK Smart Cities Researcher Links Workshop

Anna Amvrosova, Habidatum

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City as a system of activity centres

Concept

Activity centre is a combination of 2 main factors – (1) concentration of people, (2) economic activity

Idea An attractive residential neighbourhood is functionally diverse (based on the surroundings and socio-economic context)

Data New types of big data for urban planning – mobility, consumption, semantics, POI (cell phone signals, financial transactions, social networks etc.)

Focus Economic activity, allocation and co-location of businesses, balance of functions – sufficiency and undersupply

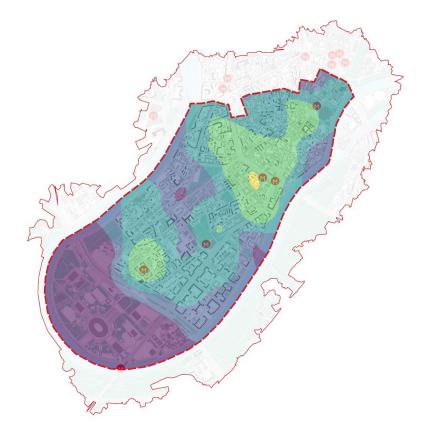
Lacking commercial infrastructure – the deficit of functions

The functional deficiency index is a complex metric that allows to assess the area in terms of the availability of functions and services there. A *comfortable* place is on where residents have the widest possible range of various functions, and the distance to them is small.

The index is calculated on the basis of two equal components:

- the minimum required diversity (how many different functions are in a walking distance from a building);
- the minimum required availability (how the distance to the function differs from the average distance to suchin the city).

If a building *has access* to all the functions and the distance to them is sufficient / comfortable / below average, then the index is close to 0. If there are just a few functions or the distance to the nearest ones is above average, then it is close to 1.

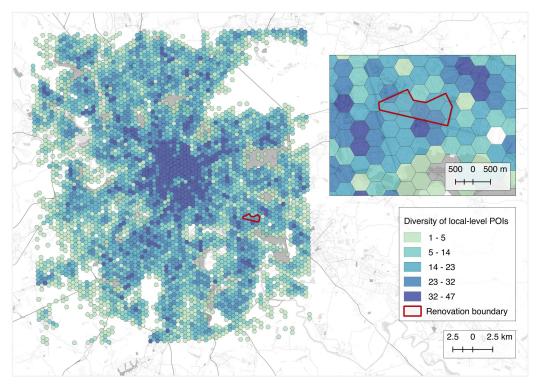


Local, neighbourhood and city-level functions

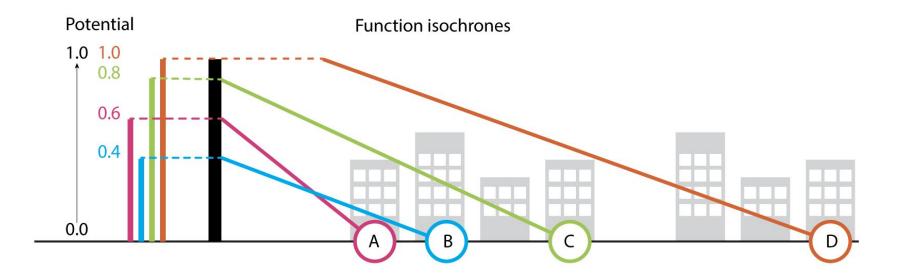
Based on the level of importance (L) of a function in the area.

L indicates the average minimum distance (accessibility) of a function in the city. The higher is L, the higher is function's ranking in the city and the further people can go to get it, it divides in 3 groups:

- local (< 500 m distance);
- neighborhood (< 1 km distance);
- city-level (over 1 km).



Lacking commercial infrastructure – potential of functions

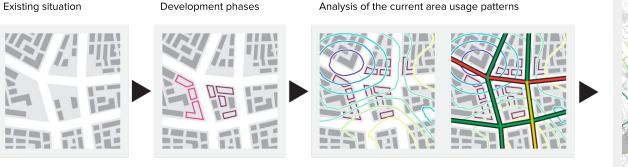


Pedestrian flows analysis

Analysing routes locals and visitors take in the study area. To estimate the existing pedestrian traffic there, the metric of road network connectivity is calculated.

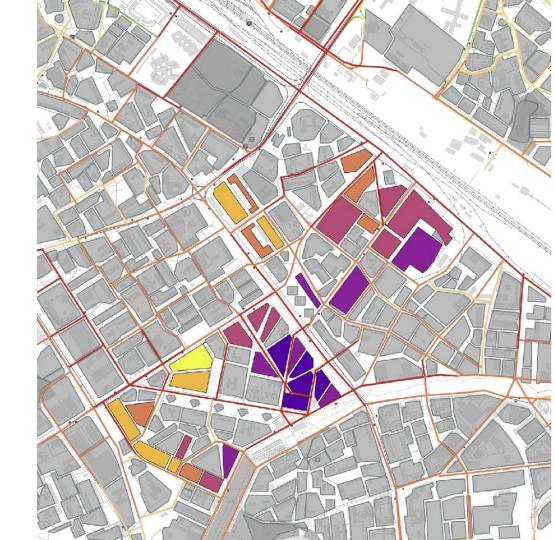
An example of connectivity modelling for a new development area on the periphery of Moscow





Lacking functions &

Road network connectivity

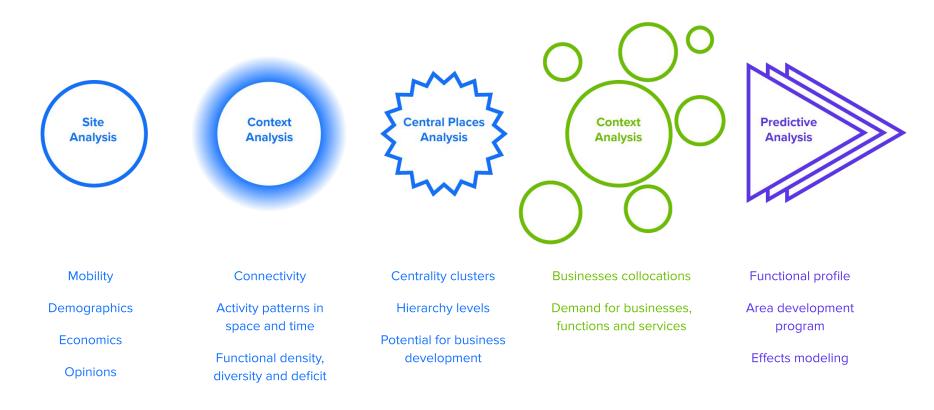


Co-location of businesses

Functional groups by	_		spor	e	Lin ci	college travel_agent greengrocen toy_shop toy_shop garden_centre garden_centre sports_shop theatre sports_shop	outd	
its main location factor	esta	dep. gr	ycle. b	mu nu car	derg ar_si d	toy, en_c	sta ci loor univ golt golt lau	•
	restaurant	pharmacy dep.store school grocery clothes	bicycle_shop hotel beauty bank sports_centre bar	electronics museum florist hospital car_shop ublic_building	indergarten car_service dentist mun_centre beverages furniture	college track travel_agent greengrocer toy_shop arden_centre arden_centre sports_shop sports_shop	stadium nightclub outdoor_shop university ice_trink golf_club golf_club veterinary laundry laundry dog_park	
Functional mix related	restaurant -				1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
location is determined by	cafe - clothes -							
functional mix in the area	grocery-							
	grocery – school – dep_store –							
	pharmacy-							
	park-							
	bar - ports_centre -							
	bank-							
	beauty – hotel –							
	bicycle_shop -							
	pool-							
	blic_building - car_shop -							
B	hospital -							
Density related	florist -							
location is defined by the	electronics -							
optimal/normative service area	furniture -							
	beverages - 1mun_centre -							
	dentist -							
	car_service -							
	kindergarten – kiosk –							
	library -							
	sports_shop - theatre -							
	arden_centre -							
	toy_shop -							
	greengrocer - travel_agent -							
	track-							
	college -							
	dog_park - zoo -							
	laundry-							
	veterinary -							
	mall - golf_club -							
	ice_rink -							
	arts-							
Footloose	university – utdoor_shop –							
can locate pretty much	cinema -							
everywhere within city scale	nightclub – stadium –							
erery mere want city sedie	theme_park -							

Concepts/projects examples with the method applied

Chronotope Planner



Business Performance: location service for SMEs



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